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courage is contagious

Viewing cable 08SANJOSE1000, SUBJECT: COSTA RICA: TITLE III SUSPENSION OF THE

If you are new to these pages, please read an introduction on the <u>structure of a cable</u> as well as how to <u>discuss them</u> with others. See also the <u>FAQs</u>

Understanding cables

Every cable message consists of three parts:

- The top box shows each cables unique reference number, when and by whom it originally was sent, and what its initial classification was.
- The middle box contains the header information that is associated with the cable. It includes information about the receiver(s) as well as a general subject.
- The bottom box presents the body of the cable. The opening can contain a more specific subject, references to other cables (<u>browse by origin</u> to find them) or additional comment. This is followed by the main contents of the cable: a summary, a collection of specific topics and a comment section.

To understand the justification used for the classification of each cable, please use this <u>WikiSource</u> article as reference.

Discussing cables

If you find meaningful or important information in a cable, please link directly to its unique reference number. Linking to a specific paragraph in the body of a cable is also possible by copying the appropriate link (to be found at theparagraph symbol). Please mark messages for social networking services like Twitter with the hash tags #cablegate and a hash containing the reference ID e.g. #08SANJOSE1000.

Reference ID Created Released Classification Origin

08SANJOSE1000 2008-12-24 14:50 2011-08-30 01:44 CONFIDENTIAL Embassy San Jose

Appears in these articles:

http://www.nacion.com/2011-03-11/Investigacion/NotasDestacadas/Investigacion2710281.aspx http://www.nacion.com/2011-03-11/Investigacion/NotaPrincipal/Investigacion2710282.aspx

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O 241450Z DEC 08
FM AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0376
INFO WHA CENTRAL AMERICAN COLLECTIVE IMMEDIATE
C O N F I D E N T I A L SAN JOSE 001000
DEPT FOR WHA/CEN, WHA/PD AND WHA/CCA
E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/22/2018
TAGS: CU ETRD ETTC PREL
SUBJECT: SUBJECT: COSTA RICA: TITLE III SUSPENSION OF THE
LIBERTAD ACT
REF: A. STATE 126578
     1B. SAN JOSE 000629
     1C. SAN JOSE 636
Classified By: DCM Peter M. Brennan for reason 1.4(d).
11. (U) Costa Rican President Oscar Arias remains a leading
critic of the Castro government and an advocate for
democratic change and human rights reform in Cuba. The USG
should encourage and bolster Costa Rica's continued support
for democracy in Cuba. Suspending Title III of the Libertad
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Act in regard to Costa Rica remains in the USG national interest.

- 12. (C) While Costa Rica has long promoted democratic change in Cuba, earlier this year Embassy San Jose detected indications that the GOCR was reconsidering its Cuba position (and contemplating re-establishing full diplomatic relations). This was being pushed by some members of the executive branch and the legislature as a way to help Cuba democratize faster (Ref B). Since then, talk of establishing full relations has died down. In addition, Costa Rica is set to join Venezuela,s Petrocaribe in early 2009 (Ref C), with a number of legislators, commentators and political observers wondering whether Chavez will demand Costa Rica,s recognition of Cuba as an eventual political price for joining. The Arias administration is adamant that Petrocaribe is an economic agreement only.
- 13. The following responses are keyed to Ref A questions:
- A) (U) Costa Rica remains a leading critic of the Castro government and an advocate for democratic change and human rights reforms in Cuba.
- B) (U) The Costa Rican government has continued to make public statements in support of democracy in Cuba. On February 19, 2008, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs released a statement in which it reaffirmed Costa Rica's "support for the democratic desire of the Cuban people."
- C) (C) Post is not aware of any high-level diplomatic visits between Cuba and Costa Rica in the past six months. In a June 24, 2008 briefing by the Minister of Foreign Affairs Bruno Stagno, the Russian Ambassador to Costa Rica asked point-blank about Costa Rica,s relations with Cuba. Minister Stagno answered that the GOCR was open to talk to the Cubans and did so from time to time, but that nothing formal was in the works (Ref B). In addition, Minister Stagno shared a plane with Cuban Foreign Minister Felipe Perez Roque on the way to Lima, Peru to participate in the Latin America-European Union Summit in May 2008. Costa Rica maintains a consulate in Miramar, Cuba and Cuba maintains a consulate in San Jose.
- D) (U) Post is not aware of any major Costa Rican business investments in Cuba. However, many Costa Rican businesses import cigars from Cuba and repackage them. In addition, Costa Rican tourists regularly visit Cuba and vice versa.
- E) (U) Post is not aware of any bilateral trade agreements between Costa Rica and Cuba.
- F) (U) Costa Rica did not offer humanitarian or other assistance to Cuba after Hurricanes Ike and Gustav. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs issued a press release expressing solidarity with the people of the Caribbean affected by the recent hurricanes.
- G) (U) Post is not aware of any exchange programs between Costa Rica and Cuba. A limited number of Costa Rican students have accepted scholarships to study medicine and film in Cuba, but Post is not aware of any formal exchange or scholarship programs between Cuban and Costa Rican universities. Post is unaware of any Costa Ricans who have traveled to Cuba for medical treatment, given the availability of publicly subsidized health care in Costa Rica. Post estimates that there may be hundreds of Cuban doctors working in Costa Rica, either in private practices or with Costa Rican hospitals. Many of these doctors fled Cuba for greater political and economic freedom in Costa Rica. Many of these doctors eventually naturalize as Costa Rican citizens.